

PREJUDICE AND VIOLENCE

SOC 231

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- 1) A paper of approximately 15-20 pages in length. Please have topic approved before you begin. Make sure that the library research for your paper includes at least some of the readings required for the course--actually, the more the better. Illustrative topics: causes of the crime drop, the effect of pornography on sexual violence, the biology of murder, the effect of the death penalty on homicide rates, the role of frustration in the lives of those who massacre, group influences on homicide, female serial killers, the causes of race riots, murder committed by organized hate groups, development of suicide bombers, explanations of hate and prejudice, the role of the spectator in the acceptance of the Nazi Holocaust, the functions of stereotyping, personality factors in the maintenance of prejudice, justifications for hate crime legislation, economic factors in the genesis of discrimination, childhood variables associated with hatemongering, skinhead culture and the internet, and so on. and so on. As an alternative to a library paper, it is acceptable to conduct a small study and report your results in the form of a mini-journal article consisting of a brief review of literature, method, results, and discussion. I would be happy to provide guidance and direction.
- 2) A weekly one-page paper in which you begin to answer a question related to the assigned readings. Please make sure that your papers include at least some of the ideas presented in the articles you are asked to read. There will be some weeks when a paper is NOT due.
- 3) Required Readings. Photocopied materials, available from GnomonCopy, 325 Huntington (across from Krenzman quad), 617-536-4600.

JUVENILE AND SCHOOL VIOLENCE

Teen Violence:

Blumstein, "Disaggregating the Violence Trends," The Crime Drop in America (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), 13-44.

Levin, "An Effective Response to Teenage Crime is Possible--And Cities are Showing the Way," Chronicle of Higher Education (May 7, 1999).

Heide, "Youth Homicide," Smith and Zahn (ed.), Studying and Preventing Homicide: Issues and Challenges (Thousand Oaks: Sage, 1999).

School Murder:

Levin and Johnson, "Youth Violence and the Urban Public School Response," Journal of Research in Education (Fall 1997).

Levin and Fox, Dead Lines: Essays in Murder and Mayhem (Boston: Allyn & Bacon, 2001); 26-28 and 40-42.

CAUSES OF MULTIPLE HOMICIDE: SERIAL AND MASS MURDER

Socialization:

Arluke, Levin, Luke, and Ascione, "The Relationship of Animal Abuse to Violence and Other Forms of Antisocial Behavior," Interpersonal Violence, September 1999; 963-975.

Donnerstein, Linz, and Penrod, The Question of Pornography (New York: The Free Press, 1987); Ch 5.

Palmer, "Background of the Study," The Psychology of Murder (New York: Crowell, 1962); pp. 1-20.

Goldberg, "Shame and Malevolence," Speaking with the Devil (New York: Viking, 1996).

Roles/Culture

Campbell, "Cultural Lessons in Aggression," Men, Women, and Aggression (New York: Basic Books, 1993); Chapter 1.

Derber, "The Good Man Fills His Own Stomach," The Wilding of America (New York: St. Martin's, 1995).

PATTERNS AND PROFILES OF MULTIPLE HOMICIDE

Overview:

Fox and Levin, "Multiple Homicide: Patterns of Serial and Mass Murder," Crime and Justice: A Review of Research (Chicago: University of Chicago, 1998).

Serial Murder:

Warren, Hazelwood, and Dietz, "The Sexually Sadistic Serial Killer," in O'Reilly-Fleming (ed) Serial and Mass Murder: Theory, Policy, and Research (Toronto: Canadian Scholars' Press, 1996); pp. 77-91.

Holmes and Holmes, "Profiling Serial Murderers" Profiling Violent Crimes (Thousand Oaks: Sage, 2002); 71-84.

Egger, "Linkage Blindness," Serial Murder: An Elusive Phenomenon (New York: Praeger, 1990); Ch 8.

Mass Murder:

Westermeyer, "Amok," in Friedmann and Faguet, Extraordinary Disorders of Human Behavior (New York: Plenum Press, 1982).

Fox and Levin, "Firing Back: The Growing Threat of Workplace Homicide," ANNALS, AAPSS, November, 1994.

VIOLENT CULTS

Fox and Levin, Overkill: Mass Murder and Serial Killing Exposed, Ch 8.

Livsey, "From Love to Violence," The Manson Women: A "Family" Portrait (New York: Marek, 1980); pp. 97-106.

Tabor and Gallagher, "Challenging the Stereotype" and "Waco and Religious Freedom in America," Why Waco? (Berkeley: University of California, 1995).

CAUSES OF HATE-INSPIRED VIOLENCE

Overview:

Wachtel, Paul, "Crime and the Multiple Causes and Effects of Inequality," Race in the Mind of America (New York: Routledge, 1999); 193-217.

Socialization

Adorno, et.al. "The F Scale," *The Authoritarian Personality* (New York: Harper and Row, 1950).

Stone, et al., "The Status of Authoritarianism." In Stone et al., eds., *Strength and Weakness: The Authoritarian Personality Today* (New York: Springer-Verlag, 1993).

Culture:

Browning, "Ordinary Men or Ordinary Germans," Shandley, ed., *Unwilling Germans? The Goldhagen Debate* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1998).

Goldhagen, "The Failure of the Critics," Shandley, ed., *Unwilling Germans? The Goldhagen Debate* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1998).

Competition and Cooperation:

Sherif, "Experiments in Group Conflict," In Pettijohn, ed., *Sources: Notable Selections in Social Psychology* (Guilford: Dushkin, 1994).

Bar-Zohar, "Introduction" and "Epilogue," *Beyond Hitler's Grasp: The Heroic Rescue of Bulgaria's Jews* (Avon, MA: Adams Media, 1998).

PATTERNS AND TYPES OF HATE:

Levin, "A Typology of Hate," *The Violence of Hate* (Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 2002).

Franklin, "Antigay Behaviors Among Young Adults," *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* (April, 2000).

National Conference for Community and Justice (NCCJ), "Taking America's Pulse II: Selected Key Findings," (May 15, 2000).

HATE, HATE CRIMES, AND THE LAW

Jacobs and Potter, "Social Construction of a Hate Crime Epidemic" and "Justification for Hate Crime Laws," *Hate Crimes: Criminal Law and Identity Politics* (New York: Oxford, 1998).

McDevitt, et al., "Consequences for Victims: A Comparison of Bias- and Non-Bias-Motivated Assaults," In Levin and Rabrenovic, eds., *American Behavioral Scientist* (December, 2001).

Lawrence, "Why Punish Hate?" *Punishing Hate: Bias Crimes Under American Law* (Cambridge: Harvard, 1999).

Levin & McDevitt, "Introduction," Hate Crimes Revisited: America's War Against Those who are Different (Boulder: Westview Press: 2002).

DOMESTIC TERRORISM AND ORGANIZED HATE

Smith, "Extremists Right and Left," Terrorism in America (Albany: State University of New York, 1994); pp 31-52.

Berlet, "Hate Groups, Racial Tension and Ethnoviolence in an Integrating Chicago Neighborhood 1976-1988" and Levin, "From Spectators to Hatemongers." In Dobratz et al. eds, *The Politics of Social Inequality* (Amsterdam: Elsevier Science, 2001).

Burdi, "Present at the Creation: Q & A," *SPLC Intelligence Report* (Fall, 2001).

Hilliard and Keith, "Hate in the Age of New Media," *Expression* (Winter, 2001).

HATE AND VIOLENCE IN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Brearley, "The Persecution of Gypsies in Europe," *American Behavioral Scientist* (December, 2001).

Watts, "Aggressive Youth: Cultures and Hate Crime," *American Behavioral Scientist* (December, 2001).

LeFree, "Homicide: Cross-National Perspectives," Smith and Zahn (ed.), Studying and Preventing Homicide: Issues and Challenges (Thousand Oaks: Sage, 1999).

